

Webinar:

Climate change adaptation on European islands

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VICEPRESIDENCIA CUARTA DEL GOBIERNO

MINISTERIO PARA LA TRANSICIÓN ECOLÓGICA Y EL RETO DEMOGRÁFICO











- **Demonstration of water loops**
- with innovative regenerative
- business models for the
- **Mediterranean region**



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Eleni Nyktari Project Manager in HYDROUSA National Technical University of Athens





- Title: Demonstration of water loops with innovative, regenerative business models for the Mediterranean region
- •Acronym: HYDROUSA
- •CIRC-02-2016-2017: Water in the context of the circular economy, Innovation Action
- •Total budget: €12,015,448.75; EC contribution: €9,958,706.88
- Duration: 54 months
- •Start date: 01/07/2018
- •Number of partners: 28

HYDROUSA is materialised through:
✓ 13 innovations
✓ 6 demo sites (HYDRO 1-6)
✓ In 3 Greek islands







Water – climate MED

- MED is warming 20% faster than the global average.
 (MedCC)
- 180 million people in the southern and eastern Mediterranean suffer from water scarcity (<1,000 m³/capita/yr) and 80 million people from extreme water shortage (<500 m³/capita/yr) (Ferragina 2010).
- Summer precipitation rates in MED are expected to decrease by <u>24-46%</u> by the end of the century.
- Agriculture is the prime consumer of water in the MED accounting for >72% of total consumption.
- High touristic activity







Water - climate

<u>'Water plays a pivotal role</u> in how the world mitigates and adapts to the effects of climate change. An integrated view on water, the biosphere and environmental flows is required to devise *sustainable agricultural* and economic systems that will allow us to decelerate climate

change, protect us from extremes and to adapt to the unavoidable at the same time.'



eat BROKEN discard Grow INTACT	rete
chemical fertiliser waste & pollution	
	9

Water scarcity	Valorisation of non- conventional water sources
Extreme water events	Infrastructure/nature based solutions
Deforestation	Agriculture enhancement
Health- food security and safety	Monitoring quality Short supply chain



HYDROUSA – Key Contributor to EU Climate Adaptation Strategy





RESEARCH & INNOVATION KEY CONTRIBUTOR TO THE NEW EU CLIMATE ADAPTATION STRATEGY

The new EU Strategy on Adaptation to Climate "--resilient Europe" sets the scene for more ambitious The objective of the strategy is to progress swiftly ton by making adaptation action smarter, more systemic, of the European Green Deal and complements th the Climate Pact, but also other initiatives such as Renovation Wave, the Farm to Fork Strategy, the upc Renewed Sustainable Finance Strategy.

The role of Research and Innovation

Responding to the challenges posed by the climate emergency requires scientific breal de-risking innovations in various domains ranging from digital tools to water treatme expand the frontiers of scientific excellence in the domain of adaptation to climate char the Research and Innovation Programmes, and building on the proposed Horizon Eur Climate Change, including Societal Transformation.

EU Framework Programmes for Research and Innovat

The EU Research and Innovation Programmes – FP7 and Horizon 2020 – have focuser and the development of effective solutions in areas such as high-end climate d adaptation, disaster risk reduction, nature-based solutions, climate services and c forestry. The results from these programmes have significantly contributed to the dev Adaptation Strategy.

Horizon Europe will be vital to achieving the objectives of the new EU Climate Ada strengthening the scientific understanding of climate change and its impacts, build stakeholders and, crucially, engaging citizens to trigger transformational change. Morec funding investigator-driven, bottom-up research through the European Research Coun



HYDROUSA developed a new circular business model, mostly suitable for Mediterranean and other water-scarce regions in Europe and worldwide. This will implement innovative nature-based and

European

O ININIOVATION

nature-inspired climate adaptation solutions for decentralised water scarce areas in terms of water/wastewater treatment and management, which will close the water loops and will also boost their agricultural and energy profile.



2021 is the year of Climate Adaptation. It started with the first global Climate Adaptation Summit and it will culminate in the COP26 in Glasgow, in November. The new European Climate Adaptation strategy could not be timelier. Research & innovation have a pivotal role in addressing the multifaceted challenges of today's climate emergency, including accelerating behavioural change. Together, we will build a climate-resilient Europe.

Mariya Gabriel, EU Commissioner for Innovation, Research, Culture, Education and Youth



HYDROUSA - Regenerative Water Based Solutions

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yDXS7X7Z-Po





HYDROUSA



Results





HYDRO1 – Lesvos island Decentralized Wastewater Management







UASB reactors and biogas collection system





Constructed wetlands (CWs) and pilot electroactive CWs



HYDRO2 - Lesvos Island Agroforestry System







HYDRO3 – Mykonos Island Remote rainwater harvesting system





HYDRO4 – Mykonos Island

Residential rainwater harvesting system



sensor installation









HYDRO6 – Tinos Island Eco-tourist facility

















Water scarcity by valorizing non-conventional water sources

Protection against floods through bioswales



Section Sectification by restoring barren land

Promoting biodiversity through multi-cropping practices (agroforestry, permaculture) and the implementation of nature-based solutions

Social perception for water scarcity issues







REGENERATIVE & NATURE - BASED WATER SOLUTIONS

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